

6.807 interviews
03 > 20 / 01 / 2020*

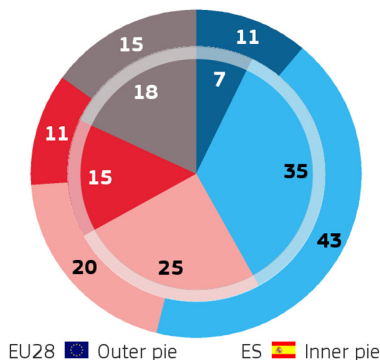
400 interviews
07 > 20 / 01 / 2020

Methodology: telephone

1. PERCEIVED INDEPENDENCE OF COURTS AND JUDGES AMONG COMPANIES

Q1 From what you know, how would you rate the justice system in (OUR COUNTRY) in terms of the independence of courts and judges? Would you say it is very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad?

(%)



EU28 Outer pie ES Inner pie

	EU28		ES	
	2020	2020-2019	2020	2020-2019
Very good	11	+ 2	7	+ 3
Fairly good	43	+ 1	35	+ 3
Fairly bad	20	- 1	25	- 7
Very bad	11	- 3	15	- 10
Don't know	15	+ 1	18	+ 11

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(%)

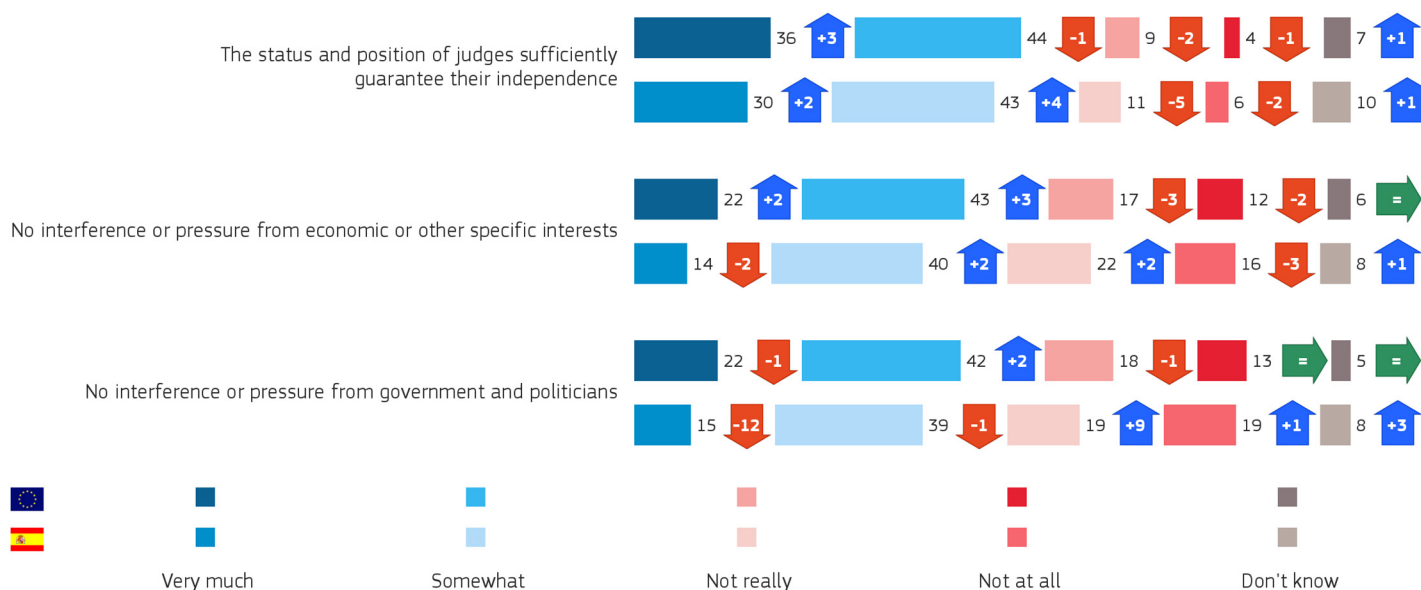
Answer: Total 'Good'	EU28	ES
TOTAL	54	42
Company size		
1 to 9 employees	53	43
10 to 49 employees	56	33
50 to 249 employees	66	53
250 employees or more	81	62
Sector grouped (NACE)		
Manufacturing (C)	48	36
Retail (G)	50	42
Services (H/I/J/K/L/M/N/R)	58	46
Industry (D/E/F)	51	35
Involved in a dispute which has gone to court		
Yes	51	27
No	54	44

Socio-demographic breakdown

2. MAIN REASONS AMONG COMPANIES FOR THE PERCEIVED INDEPENDENCE OF COURTS AND JUDGES: POSITIVE ASSESSMENTS**

Q2b Could you tell me to what extent each of the following reasons explains your rating of the independence of the justice system in (OUR COUNTRY):

(%)



** Base: companies rating the independence of their national justice system as good

* At the time of fieldwork, the United Kingdom was still a member of the European Union, and therefore the UK results are included in the EU average.



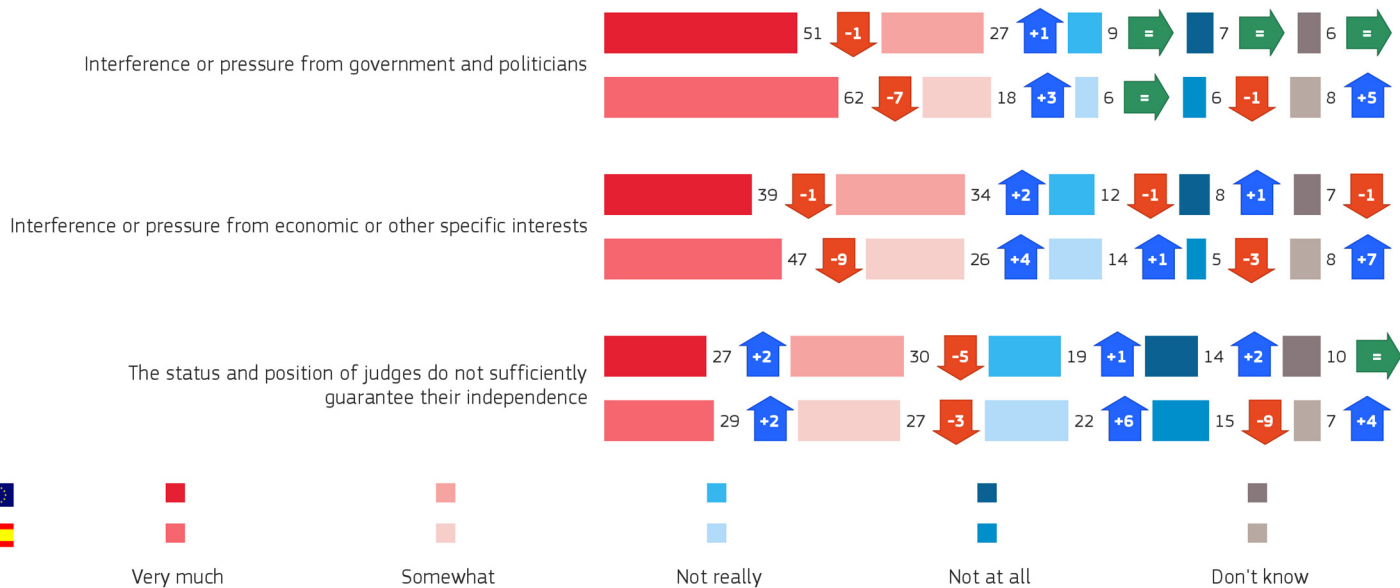
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3. MAIN REASONS AMONG COMPANIES FOR THE PERCEIVED LACK OF INDEPENDENCE OF COURTS AND JUDGES: NEGATIVE ASSESSMENTS***

Q2a Could you tell me to what extent each of the following reasons explains your rating of the independence of the justice system in (OUR COUNTRY): (%)



*** Base: companies rating the independence of their national justice system as bad